

Appendix F

Historical Budget Data

This appendix provides historical data for revenues, outlays, and the deficit or surplus. Estimates of the standardized-budget deficit or surplus and its revenue and outlay components for fiscal years 1961 through 2000 are reported in Tables F-1 through F-3, along with estimates of potential gross domestic product (GDP), actual GDP, and the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment (NAIRU). The standardized-budget measure and its components also are shown as a percentage of potential GDP.

The change in the standardized-budget deficit or surplus is a commonly used measure of the short-term impact of fiscal policy on aggregate demand.¹ The standardized-budget deficit, which is often called the structural deficit, excludes the effects on revenues and outlays of cyclical fluctuations in output and unemployment and makes other adjustments. Historical estimates for standardized-budget revenues, outlays, and the deficit or surplus have been revised.

Budget data consistent with the projections in Chapters 1, 3, and 4 are available for fiscal years 1962 through 2000 and are reported in Tables F-4 through F-13. The data are shown both in nominal dollars and as a percentage of GDP. Data for 2000 come from the Department of the Treasury, *Final Monthly Treasury Statement* (October 2000), and the Office of Management and Budget.

1. In previous reports, this measure was referred to as the standardized-employment deficit or surplus.

Federal revenues, outlays, the deficit or surplus, and debt held by the public are shown in Tables F-4 and F-5. Revenues, outlays, and the deficit or surplus have both on-budget and off-budget components. Social Security receipts and outlays were placed off-budget by the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985; the Postal Service was moved off-budget four years later by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989.

The major sources of federal revenues (including off-budget revenues) are presented in Tables F-6 and F-7. Social insurance taxes include payments by employers and employees for Social Security, Medicare, Railroad Retirement, and unemployment insurance, as well as pension contributions by federal workers. Excise taxes are levied on certain products and services, such as gasoline, alcoholic beverages, and air travel. Miscellaneous receipts consist of deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System and numerous fees and charges.

Total outlays for major spending categories are shown in Tables F-8 and F-9. (Those totals include both on- and off-budget outlays.) To compare historical outlays with the projections in Chapters 1, 3, and 4, the historical data have been divided into the same categories of spending as the projections. Spending controlled by the appropriation process is classified as discretionary. Tables F-10 and F-11 divide discretionary spending into its defense, international, and domestic components. Entitlements and other mandatory spending include programs whose spending is

governed by laws that set requirements for eligibility. Additional detail on entitlement programs is shown in Tables F-12 and F-13. Net interest is identical to the budget function of the same name (function 900). Offsetting receipts include the federal government's

contribution to retirement programs for its employees, fees and charges such as Medicare premiums, and receipts from the use of federally controlled land and offshore territory.

Table F-1.
Deficits, Surpluses, Debt, and Related Series, Fiscal Years 1961-2000

	In Billions of Dollars			As a Percentage of GDP			GDP (Billions of dollars)	NAIRU ^d (Percent)		
	Deficit (-) or Surplus	Standardized- Budget		Deficit (-) or Surplus	Standardized- Budget					
		Deficit (-) or Surplus ^a	Debt Held by the Public		Deficit (-) or Surplus ^{a,b}	Debt Held by the Public				
1961	-3	3	238	-0.6	0.6	44.9	531	546		
1962	-7	-4	248	-1.3	-0.7	43.6	569	575		
1963	-5	-4	254	-0.8	-0.6	42.3	600	606		
1964	-6	-6	257	-0.9	-0.9	40.0	642	638		
1965	-1	-4	261	-0.2	-0.6	37.9	688	676		
1966	-4	-13	264	-0.5	-1.8	34.8	757	720		
1967	-9	-20	267	-1.1	-2.6	32.8	812	776		
1968	-25	-30	290	-2.9	-3.5	33.3	870	840		
1969	3	-10	278	0.3	-1.1	29.3	949	915		
1970	-3	-8	283	-0.3	-0.8	27.9	1,014	1,002		
1971	-23	-12	303	-2.1	-1.1	28.0	1,082	1,090		
1972	-23	-19	322	-2.0	-1.6	27.4	1,178	1,179		
1973	-15	-20	341	-1.1	-1.6	26.0	1,314	1,274		
1974	-6	1	344	-0.4	0.1	23.8	1,442	1,416		
1975	-53	-2	395	-3.4	-0.2	25.3	1,559	1,616		
1976	-74	-36	477	-4.2	-2.0	27.5	1,736	1,787		
1977	-54	-20	549	-2.7	-1.0	27.8	1,975	2,001		
1978	-59	-31	607	-2.7	-1.4	27.4	2,219	2,213		
1979	-41	-15	640	-1.6	-0.6	25.6	2,505	2,472		
1980	-74	-15	712	-2.7	-0.5	26.1	2,732	2,772		
1981	-79	-17	789	-2.6	-0.5	25.8	3,060	3,121		
1982	-128	-52	925	-4.0	-1.5	28.6	3,231	3,425		
1983	-208	-120	1,137	-6.0	-3.3	33.0	3,442	3,673		
1984	-185	-144	1,307	-4.8	-3.7	34.0	3,847	3,922		
1985	-212	-177	1,507	-5.1	-4.2	36.4	4,142	4,179		
1986	-221	-212	1,741	-5.0	-4.8	39.6	4,398	4,421		
1987	-150	-155	1,890	-3.2	-3.3	40.6	4,654	4,691		
1988	-155	-127	2,052	-3.1	-2.5	40.9	5,017	4,999		
1989	-152	-115	2,191	-2.8	-2.1	40.5	5,407	5,351		
1990	-221	-119	2,412	-3.9	-2.1	42.0	5,738	5,715		
1991	-269	-151	2,689	-4.5	-2.5	45.4	5,928	6,098		
1992	-290	-184	3,000	-4.7	-2.9	48.2	6,222	6,416		
1993	-255	-181	3,249	-3.9	-2.7	49.5	6,561	6,731		
1994	-203	-138	3,433	-2.9	-2.0	49.4	6,949	7,055		
1995	-164	-136	3,605	-2.2	-1.8	49.2	7,323	7,404		
1996	-108	-89	3,735	-1.4	-1.1	48.5	7,700	7,777		
1997	-22	-56	3,773	-0.3	-0.7	46.0	8,194	8,186		
1998	69	-18	3,722	0.8	-0.2	42.9	8,666	8,589		
1999	124	20	3,633	1.4	0.2	39.7	9,153	9,026		
2000	236	106	3,410	2.4	1.1	34.7	9,828	9,532		

SOURCES: Congressional Budget Office; Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

- a. Excludes deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of the electromagnetic spectrum, timing adjustments, asset sales, the inflation component of interest payments, capital gains tax revenues, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).
- b. The standardized-budget deficit or surplus is shown as a percentage of potential GDP.
- c. Actual GDP numbers by fiscal year are calculated from quarterly national income and product account numbers from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.
- d. The NAIRU is the nonaccelerating inflation rate of unemployment. It is the benchmark for computing potential GDP.

Table F-2.
Standardized-Budget Deficit or Surplus and Related Series,
Fiscal Years 1961-2000 (In billions of dollars)

	Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus	Cyclical Adjustment ^a	Other Adjustments ^b	Standardized		
				Deficit (-) or Surplus	Revenues	Outlays
1961	-3	6	1	3	98	94
1962	-7	2	1	-4	100	104
1963	-5	2	-1	-4	106	110
1964	-6	-1	2	-6	109	115
1965	-1	-4	2	-4	111	115
1966	-4	-13	3	-13	116	130
1967	-9	-12	1	-20	133	153
1968	-25	-11	7	-30	141	171
1969	3	-14	1	-10	164	173
1970	-3	-6	1	-8	176	184
1971	-23	3	8	-12	185	197
1972	-23	*	5	-19	201	220
1973	-15	-14	9	-20	214	234
1974	-6	-10	17	1	250	249
1975	-53	20	31	-2	295	298
1976	-74	24	14	-36	308	344
1977	-54	12	22	-20	358	378
1978	-59	-3	31	-31	390	421
1979	-41	-13	38	-15	444	460
1980	-74	13	46	-15	517	532
1981	-79	22	40	-17	605	622
1982	-128	53	23	-52	646	699
1983	-208	79	8	-120	644	765
1984	-185	29	12	-144	671	815
1985	-212	15	20	-177	722	899
1986	-221	9	*	-212	748	960
1987	-150	10	-15	-155	811	966
1988	-155	-7	36	-127	870	997
1989	-152	-18	55	-115	939	1,054
1990	-221	-8	111	-119	993	1,112
1991	-269	46	73	-151	1,065	1,216
1992	-290	68	39	-184	1,124	1,308
1993	-255	60	14	-181	1,172	1,352
1994	-203	38	28	-138	1,254	1,391
1995	-164	22	6	-136	1,334	1,471
1996	-108	23	-5	-89	1,421	1,510
1997	-22	-3	-32	-56	1,508	1,564
1998	69	-28	-58	-18	1,613	1,630
1999	124	-45	-59	20	1,688	1,667
2000	236	-96	-34	106	1,821	1,716

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: * = between -\$500 million and \$500 million.

- a. The cyclical adjustment is positive when cyclical conditions are temporarily depressing revenues and raising outlays.
- b. Consists of deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of the electromagnetic spectrum, timing adjustments, asset sales, adjustments for certain changes in the amount of taxes withheld, adjustments for temporary tax changes, the inflation component of federal interest payments, tax receipts from capital gains, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).

Table F-3.
Standardized-Budget Deficit or Surplus and Related Series,
Fiscal Years 1961-2000 (As a percentage of potential GDP)

	Budget Deficit (-) or Surplus ^a	Cyclical Adjustment ^b	Other Adjustments ^c	Standardized		
				Deficit (-) or Surplus	Revenues	Outlays
1961	-0.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	17.9	17.3
1962	-1.3	0.4	0.2	-0.7	17.3	18.0
1963	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	17.5	18.1
1964	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	17.1	18.0
1965	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	16.4	17.0
1966	-0.5	-1.8	0.4	-1.8	16.2	18.0
1967	-1.1	-1.6	0.1	-2.6	17.1	19.7
1968	-2.9	-1.3	0.8	-3.5	16.8	20.3
1969	0.3	-1.5	0.1	-1.1	17.9	19.0
1970	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	17.6	18.4
1971	-2.1	0.2	0.8	-1.1	17.0	18.1
1972	-2.0	*	0.4	-1.6	17.0	18.6
1973	-1.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.6	16.8	18.4
1974	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.1	17.7	17.6
1975	-3.4	1.2	1.9	-0.2	18.3	18.4
1976	-4.2	1.3	0.8	-2.0	17.3	19.3
1977	-2.7	0.6	1.1	-1.0	17.9	18.9
1978	-2.7	-0.1	1.4	-1.4	17.6	19.0
1979	-1.6	-0.5	1.5	-0.6	18.0	18.6
1980	-2.7	0.5	1.6	-0.5	18.6	19.2
1981	-2.6	0.7	1.3	-0.5	19.4	19.9
1982	-4.0	1.6	0.7	-1.5	18.9	20.4
1983	-6.0	2.2	0.2	-3.3	17.5	20.8
1984	-4.8	0.7	0.3	-3.7	17.1	20.8
1985	-5.1	0.4	0.5	-4.2	17.3	21.5
1986	-5.0	0.2	*	-4.8	16.9	21.7
1987	-3.2	0.2	-0.3	-3.3	17.3	20.6
1988	-3.1	-0.1	0.7	-2.5	17.4	19.9
1989	-2.8	-0.3	1.0	-2.1	17.5	19.7
1990	-3.9	-0.1	1.9	-2.1	17.4	19.5
1991	-4.5	0.7	1.2	-2.5	17.5	19.9
1992	-4.7	1.1	0.6	-2.9	17.5	20.4
1993	-3.9	0.9	0.2	-2.7	17.4	20.1
1994	-2.9	0.5	0.4	-2.0	17.8	19.7
1995	-2.2	0.3	0.1	-1.8	18.0	19.9
1996	-1.4	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	18.3	19.4
1997	-0.3	*	-0.4	-0.7	18.4	19.1
1998	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	18.8	19.0
1999	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	18.7	18.5
2000	2.4	-1.0	-0.4	1.1	19.1	18.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: * = between -0.05 percent and 0.05 percent.

- a. The budget deficit or surplus is shown as a percentage of actual GDP.
- b. The cyclical adjustment is positive when cyclical conditions are temporarily depressing revenues and raising outlays.
- c. Consists of deposit insurance, receipts from auctions of the electromagnetic spectrum, timing adjustments, asset sales, adjustments for certain changes in the amount of taxes overwithheld, adjustments for temporary tax changes, the inflation component of federal interest payments, tax receipts from capital gains, and contributions from allied nations for Operation Desert Storm (which were received in 1991 and 1992).

Table F-4.
**Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, Surpluses, and Debt Held by the Public,
Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (In billions of dollars)**

	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public ^b	
			On-Budget ^a	Social Security	Postal Service ^a		
1962	99.7	106.8	-5.9	-1.3	n.a.	-7.1	248.0
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.0	-0.8	n.a.	-4.8	254.0
1964	112.6	118.5	-6.5	0.6	n.a.	-5.9	256.8
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.6	0.2	n.a.	-1.4	260.8
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.1	-0.6	n.a.	-3.7	263.7
1967	148.8	157.5	-12.6	4.0	n.a.	-8.6	266.6
1968	153.0	178.1	-27.7	2.6	n.a.	-25.2	289.5
1969	186.9	183.6	-0.5	3.7	n.a.	3.2	278.1
1970	192.8	195.6	-8.7	5.9	n.a.	-2.8	283.2
1971	187.1	210.2	-26.1	3.0	n.a.	-23.0	303.0
1972	207.3	230.7	-26.4	3.0	n.a.	-23.4	322.4
1973	230.8	245.7	-15.4	0.5	n.a.	-14.9	340.9
1974	263.2	269.4	-8.0	1.8	n.a.	-6.1	343.7
1975	279.1	332.3	-55.3	2.0	n.a.	-53.2	394.7
1976	298.1	371.8	-70.5	-3.2	n.a.	-73.7	477.4
1977	355.6	409.2	-54.6	-3.9	n.a.	-53.7	549.1
1978	399.6	458.7	-59.1	-4.3	n.a.	-59.2	607.1
1979	463.3	504.0	-40.7	-2.0	n.a.	-40.7	640.3
1980	517.1	590.9	-72.7	-1.1	n.a.	-73.8	711.9
1981	599.3	678.2	-79.0	-5.0	n.a.	-79.0	789.4
1982	617.8	745.8	-128.0	-7.9	n.a.	-128.0	924.6
1983	600.6	808.4	-208.0	0.2	n.a.	-207.8	1,137.3
1984	666.5	851.9	-185.7	0.3	n.a.	-185.4	1,307.0
1985	734.1	946.4	-221.7	9.4	n.a.	-212.3	1,507.4
1986	769.2	990.5	-221.2	16.7	n.a.	-221.2	1,740.8
1987	854.4	1,004.1	-149.8	-169.3	n.a.	-149.8	1,889.9
1988	909.3	1,064.5	-155.2	-194.0	38.8	n.a.	2,051.8
1989	991.2	1,143.7	-152.5	-205.2	52.4	0.3	2,191.0
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	-221.2	-277.8	58.2	-1.6	2,411.8
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	-269.4	-321.6	53.5	-1.3	2,689.3
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	-290.4	-340.5	50.7	-0.7	3,000.1
1993	1,154.4	1,409.5	-255.1	-300.5	46.8	-1.4	3,248.8
1994	1,258.6	1,461.9	-203.3	-258.9	56.8	-1.1	3,433.4
1995	1,351.8	1,515.8	-164.0	-226.4	60.4	2.0	3,604.8
1996	1,453.1	1,560.6	-107.5	-174.1	66.4	0.2	3,734.5
1997	1,579.3	1,601.3	-22.0	-103.4	81.3	*	3,772.8
1998	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	-30.0	99.0	0.2	3,721.6
1999	1,827.5	1,703.0	124.4	0.7	124.7	-1.0	3,632.9
2000	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	86.4	151.8	-2.0	3,410.1

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: n.a. = not applicable; * = less than \$500 million.

a. In fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

b. End of year.

Table F-5.
Revenues, Outlays, Deficits, Surpluses, and Debt Held by the Public,
Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (As a percentage of GDP)

	Revenues	Outlays	Deficit (-) or Surplus			Debt Held by the Public ^b	
			On-Budget ^a	Social Security	Postal Service ^a		
1962	17.5	18.8	-1.0	-0.2	n.a.	-1.3	43.6
1963	17.8	18.5	-0.7	-0.1	n.a.	-0.8	42.3
1964	17.5	18.5	-1.0	0.1	n.a.	-0.9	40.0
1965	17.0	17.2	-0.2	*	n.a.	-0.2	37.9
1966	17.3	17.8	-0.4	-0.1	n.a.	-0.5	34.8
1967	18.3	19.4	-1.6	0.5	n.a.	-1.1	32.8
1968	17.6	20.5	-3.2	0.3	n.a.	-2.9	33.3
1969	19.7	19.3	-0.1	0.4	n.a.	0.3	29.3
1970	19.0	19.3	-0.9	0.6	n.a.	-0.3	27.9
1971	17.3	19.4	-2.4	0.3	n.a.	-2.1	28.0
1972	17.6	19.6	-2.2	0.3	n.a.	-2.0	27.4
1973	17.6	18.7	-1.2	*	n.a.	-1.1	26.0
1974	18.3	18.7	-0.6	0.1	n.a.	-0.4	23.8
1975	17.9	21.3	-3.5	0.1	n.a.	-3.4	25.3
1976	17.2	21.4	-4.1	-0.2	n.a.	-4.2	27.5
1977	18.0	20.7	-2.5	-0.2	n.a.	-2.7	27.8
1978	18.0	20.7	-2.5	-0.2	n.a.	-2.7	27.4
1979	18.5	20.1	-1.5	-0.1	n.a.	-1.6	25.6
1980	18.9	21.6	-2.7	*	n.a.	-2.7	26.1
1981	19.6	22.2	-2.4	-0.2	n.a.	-2.6	25.8
1982	19.1	23.1	-3.7	-0.2	n.a.	-4.0	28.6
1983	17.4	23.5	-6.0	*	n.a.	-6.0	33.0
1984	17.3	22.1	-4.8	*	n.a.	-4.8	34.0
1985	17.7	22.9	-5.4	0.2	n.a.	-5.1	36.4
1986	17.5	22.5	-5.4	0.4	n.a.	-5.0	39.6
1987	18.4	21.6	-3.6	0.4	n.a.	-3.2	40.6
1988	18.1	21.2	-3.9	0.8	n.a.	-3.1	40.9
1989	18.3	21.2	-3.8	1.0	*	-2.8	40.5
1990	18.0	21.8	-4.8	1.0	*	-3.9	42.0
1991	17.8	22.3	-5.4	0.9	*	-4.5	45.4
1992	17.5	22.2	-5.5	0.8	*	-4.7	48.2
1993	17.6	21.5	-4.6	0.7	*	-3.9	49.5
1994	18.1	21.0	-3.7	0.8	*	-2.9	49.4
1995	18.5	20.7	-3.1	0.8	*	-2.2	49.2
1996	18.9	20.3	-2.3	0.9	*	-1.4	48.5
1997	19.3	19.5	-1.3	1.0	*	-0.3	46.0
1998	19.9	19.1	-0.3	1.1	*	0.8	42.9
1999	20.0	18.6	*	1.4	*	1.4	39.7
2000	20.6	18.2	0.9	1.5	*	2.4	34.7

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: n.a. = not applicable; * = less than 0.05 percent.

a. In fiscal years 1962 through 1988, the Postal Service was on-budget and included in the on-budget total.

b. End of year.

Table F-6.
Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (In billions of dollars)

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscellaneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	45.6	20.5	17.0	12.5	2.0	1.1	0.8	99.7
1963	47.6	21.6	19.8	13.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	106.6
1964	48.7	23.5	22.0	13.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	112.6
1965	48.8	25.5	22.2	14.6	2.7	1.4	1.6	116.8
1966	55.4	30.1	25.5	13.1	3.1	1.8	1.9	130.8
1967	61.5	34.0	32.6	13.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	148.8
1968	68.7	28.7	33.9	14.1	3.1	2.0	2.5	153.0
1969	87.2	36.7	39.0	15.2	3.5	2.3	2.9	186.9
1970	90.4	32.8	44.4	15.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	192.8
1971	86.2	26.8	47.3	16.6	3.7	2.6	3.9	187.1
1972	94.7	32.2	52.6	15.5	5.4	3.3	3.6	207.3
1973	103.2	36.2	63.1	16.3	4.9	3.2	3.9	230.8
1974	119.0	38.6	75.1	16.8	5.0	3.3	5.4	263.2
1975	122.4	40.6	84.5	16.6	4.6	3.7	6.7	279.1
1976	131.6	41.4	90.8	17.0	5.2	4.1	8.0	298.1
1977	157.6	54.9	106.5	17.5	7.3	5.2	6.5	355.6
1978	181.0	60.0	121.0	18.4	5.3	6.6	7.4	399.6
1979	217.8	65.7	138.9	18.7	5.4	7.4	9.3	463.3
1980	244.1	64.6	157.8	24.3	6.4	7.2	12.7	517.1
1981	285.9	61.1	182.7	40.8	6.8	8.1	13.8	599.3
1982	297.7	49.2	201.5	36.3	8.0	8.9	16.2	617.8
1983	288.9	37.0	209.0	35.3	6.1	8.7	15.6	600.6
1984	298.4	56.9	239.4	37.4	6.0	11.4	17.1	666.5
1985	334.5	61.3	265.2	36.0	6.4	12.1	18.6	734.1
1986	349.0	63.1	283.9	32.9	7.0	13.3	20.0	769.2
1987	392.6	83.9	303.3	32.5	7.5	15.1	19.5	854.4
1988	401.2	94.5	334.3	35.2	7.6	16.2	20.3	909.3
1989	445.7	103.3	359.4	34.4	8.7	16.3	23.3	991.2
1990	466.9	93.5	380.0	35.3	11.5	16.7	28.0	1,032.0
1991	467.8	98.1	396.0	42.4	11.1	15.9	23.6	1,055.0
1992	476.0	100.3	413.7	45.6	11.1	17.4	27.3	1,091.3
1993	509.7	117.5	428.3	48.1	12.6	18.8	19.5	1,154.4
1994	543.1	140.4	461.5	55.2	15.2	20.1	23.2	1,258.6
1995	590.2	157.0	484.5	57.5	14.8	19.3	28.6	1,351.8
1996	656.4	171.8	509.4	54.0	17.2	18.7	25.5	1,453.1
1997	737.5	182.3	539.4	56.9	19.8	17.9	25.5	1,579.3
1998	828.6	188.7	571.8	57.7	24.1	18.3	32.7	1,721.8
1999	879.5	184.7	611.8	70.4	27.8	18.3	34.9	1,827.5
2000	1,004.5	207.3	652.9	68.9	29.0	19.9	42.8	2,025.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-7.
Revenues by Major Source, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (As a percentage of GDP)

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporate Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes	Excise Taxes	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties	Miscellaneous Receipts	Total Revenues
1962	8.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	17.5
1963	7.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.8
1964	7.6	3.7	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.5
1965	7.1	3.7	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.0
1966	7.3	4.0	3.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.3
1967	7.6	4.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	18.3
1968	7.9	3.3	3.9	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1969	9.2	3.9	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.7
1970	8.9	3.2	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	19.0
1971	8.0	2.5	4.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	17.3
1972	8.0	2.7	4.5	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	17.6
1973	7.9	2.8	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	17.6
1974	8.3	2.7	5.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	18.3
1975	7.8	2.6	5.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	17.9
1976	7.6	2.4	5.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	17.2
1977	8.0	2.8	5.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	18.0
1978	8.2	2.7	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.0
1979	8.7	2.6	5.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1980	8.9	2.4	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.9
1981	9.3	2.0	6.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.6
1982	9.2	1.5	6.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	19.1
1983	8.4	1.1	6.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.4
1984	7.8	1.5	6.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.3
1985	8.1	1.5	6.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.7
1986	7.9	1.4	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	17.5
1987	8.4	1.8	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.4
1988	8.0	1.9	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.1
1989	8.2	1.9	6.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.3
1990	8.1	1.6	6.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	18.0
1991	7.9	1.7	6.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.8
1992	7.7	1.6	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	17.5
1993	7.8	1.8	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	17.6
1994	7.8	2.0	6.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	18.1
1995	8.1	2.1	6.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	18.5
1996	8.5	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	18.9
1997	9.0	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	19.3
1998	9.6	2.2	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	19.9
1999	9.6	2.0	6.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	20.0
2000	10.2	2.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	20.6

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-8.
Outlays by Major Spending Category, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (In billions of dollars)

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	72.1	34.7	6.9	-6.8	106.8
1963	75.3	36.2	7.7	-7.9	111.3
1964	79.1	38.9	8.2	-7.7	118.5
1965	77.8	39.7	8.6	-7.9	118.2
1966	90.1	43.4	9.4	-8.4	134.5
1967	106.5	50.9	10.3	-10.2	157.5
1968	118.0	59.7	11.1	-10.6	178.1
1969	117.3	64.6	12.7	-11.0	183.6
1970	120.3	72.5	14.4	-11.5	195.6
1971	122.5	86.9	14.8	-14.1	210.2
1972	128.5	100.8	15.5	-14.1	230.7
1973	130.4	116.0	17.3	-18.0	245.7
1974	138.2	130.9	21.4	-21.2	269.4
1975	157.9	169.5	23.2	-18.3	332.3
1976	175.5	189.2	26.7	-19.6	371.8
1977	197.0	203.8	29.9	-21.5	409.2
1978	218.6	227.5	35.5	-22.8	458.7
1979	239.9	247.1	42.6	-25.6	504.0
1980	276.2	291.3	52.5	-29.2	590.9
1981	307.9	339.5	68.8	-37.9	678.2
1982	325.9	370.8	85.0	-36.0	745.8
1983	353.3	410.6	89.8	-45.3	808.4
1984	379.4	405.6	111.1	-44.2	851.9
1985	415.7	448.3	129.5	-47.1	946.4
1986	438.5	461.8	136.0	-45.9	990.5
1987	444.2	474.2	138.7	-52.9	1,004.1
1988	464.4	505.1	151.8	-56.8	1,064.5
1989	488.8	549.7	169.0	-63.8	1,143.7
1990	500.5	626.9	184.4	-58.7	1,253.2
1991	533.3	702.4	194.5	-105.7	1,324.4
1992	534.6	716.1	199.4	-68.4	1,381.7
1993	541.0	736.4	198.7	-66.6	1,409.5
1994	543.9	783.6	203.0	-68.5	1,461.9
1995	545.7	817.7	232.2	-79.7	1,515.8
1996	534.5	856.9	241.1	-71.9	1,560.6
1997	548.9	896.3	244.0	-88.0	1,601.3
1998	554.7	938.6	241.2	-81.9	1,652.6
1999	575.0	976.8	229.7	-78.4	1,703.0
2000	617.0	1,029.8	223.2	-81.1	1,789.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-9.
Outlays by Major Spending Category, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (As a percentage of GDP)

	Discretionary Spending	Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	Net Interest	Offsetting Receipts	Total Outlays
1962	12.7	6.1	1.2	-1.2	18.8
1963	12.5	6.0	1.3	-1.3	18.5
1964	12.3	6.1	1.3	-1.2	18.5
1965	11.3	5.8	1.2	-1.1	17.2
1966	11.9	5.7	1.2	-1.1	17.8
1967	13.1	6.3	1.3	-1.3	19.4
1968	13.6	6.9	1.3	-1.2	20.5
1969	12.4	6.8	1.3	-1.2	19.3
1970	11.9	7.2	1.4	-1.1	19.3
1971	11.3	8.0	1.4	-1.3	19.4
1972	10.9	8.6	1.3	-1.2	19.6
1973	9.9	8.8	1.3	-1.4	18.7
1974	9.6	9.1	1.5	-1.5	18.7
1975	10.1	10.9	1.5	-1.2	21.3
1976	10.1	10.9	1.5	-1.1	21.4
1977	10.0	10.3	1.5	-1.1	20.7
1978	9.9	10.2	1.6	-1.0	20.7
1979	9.6	9.9	1.7	-1.0	20.1
1980	10.1	10.7	1.9	-1.1	21.6
1981	10.1	11.1	2.2	-1.2	22.2
1982	10.1	11.5	2.6	-1.1	23.1
1983	10.3	11.9	2.6	-1.3	23.5
1984	9.9	10.5	2.9	-1.2	22.1
1985	10.0	10.8	3.1	-1.1	22.9
1986	10.0	10.5	3.1	-1.0	22.5
1987	9.5	10.2	3.0	-1.1	21.6
1988	9.3	10.1	3.0	-1.1	21.2
1989	9.0	10.2	3.1	-1.2	21.2
1990	8.7	10.9	3.2	-1.0	21.8
1991	9.0	11.8	3.3	-1.8	22.3
1992	8.6	11.5	3.2	-1.1	22.2
1993	8.2	11.2	3.0	-1.0	21.5
1994	7.8	11.3	2.9	-1.0	21.0
1995	7.5	11.2	3.2	-1.1	20.7
1996	6.9	11.1	3.1	-0.9	20.3
1997	6.7	10.9	3.0	-1.1	19.5
1998	6.4	10.8	2.8	-0.9	19.1
1999	6.3	10.7	2.5	-0.9	18.6
2000	6.3	10.5	2.3	-0.8	18.2

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-10.
Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (In billions of dollars)

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	52.6	5.5	14.0	72.1
1963	53.7	5.2	16.3	75.3
1964	55.0	4.6	19.5	79.1
1965	51.0	4.7	22.1	77.8
1966	59.0	5.1	26.1	90.1
1967	72.0	5.3	29.1	106.5
1968	82.2	4.9	31.0	118.0
1969	82.7	4.1	30.5	117.3
1970	81.9	4.0	34.4	120.3
1971	79.0	3.8	39.7	122.5
1972	79.3	4.6	44.6	128.5
1973	77.1	4.8	48.5	130.4
1974	80.7	6.2	51.3	138.2
1975	87.6	8.2	62.1	157.9
1976	89.9	7.5	78.2	175.5
1977	97.5	8.0	91.5	197.0
1978	104.6	8.5	105.4	218.6
1979	116.8	9.1	114.0	239.9
1980	134.6	12.8	128.8	276.2
1981	158.0	13.6	136.3	307.9
1982	185.9	12.9	127.1	325.9
1983	209.9	13.6	129.8	353.3
1984	228.0	16.3	135.1	379.4
1985	253.1	17.4	145.2	415.7
1986	273.8	17.7	146.9	438.5
1987	282.5	15.2	146.4	444.2
1988	290.9	15.7	157.7	464.4
1989	304.0	16.6	168.2	488.8
1990	300.1	19.1	181.3	500.5
1991	319.7	19.7	193.9	533.3
1992	302.6	19.2	212.8	534.6
1993	292.4	21.6	227.0	541.0
1994	282.3	20.8	240.8	543.9
1995	273.6	20.1	252.0	545.7
1996	266.0	18.3	250.2	534.5
1997	271.7	19.0	258.3	548.9
1998	270.2	18.1	266.4	554.7
1999	275.5	19.5	280.0	575.0
2000	295.0	21.3	300.7	617.0

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-11.
Discretionary Outlays, Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (As a percentage of GDP)

	Defense	International	Domestic	Total
1962	9.2	1.0	2.5	12.7
1963	8.9	0.9	2.7	12.5
1964	8.6	0.7	3.0	12.3
1965	7.4	0.7	3.2	11.3
1966	7.8	0.7	3.4	11.9
1967	8.9	0.7	3.6	13.1
1968	9.4	0.6	3.6	13.6
1969	8.7	0.4	3.2	12.4
1970	8.1	0.4	3.4	11.9
1971	7.3	0.3	3.7	11.3
1972	6.7	0.4	3.8	10.9
1973	5.9	0.4	3.7	9.9
1974	5.6	0.4	3.6	9.6
1975	5.6	0.5	4.0	10.1
1976	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1977	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.0
1978	4.7	0.4	4.8	9.9
1979	4.7	0.4	4.6	9.6
1980	4.9	0.5	4.7	10.1
1981	5.2	0.4	4.5	10.1
1982	5.8	0.4	3.9	10.1
1983	6.1	0.4	3.8	10.3
1984	5.9	0.4	3.5	9.9
1985	6.1	0.4	3.5	10.0
1986	6.2	0.4	3.3	10.0
1987	6.1	0.3	3.1	9.5
1988	5.8	0.3	3.1	9.3
1989	5.6	0.3	3.1	9.0
1990	5.2	0.3	3.2	8.7
1991	5.4	0.3	3.3	9.0
1992	4.9	0.3	3.4	8.6
1993	4.5	0.3	3.5	8.2
1994	4.1	0.3	3.5	7.8
1995	3.7	0.3	3.4	7.5
1996	3.5	0.2	3.2	6.9
1997	3.3	0.2	3.2	6.7
1998	3.1	0.2	3.1	6.4
1999	3.0	0.2	3.1	6.3
2000	3.0	0.2	3.1	6.3

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

Table F-12.
Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,
Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (In billions of dollars)

	Non-Means-Tested Programs										Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs								
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance	Other		
1962	0.1	4.2	4.3	14.0	0	2.7	3.5	2.4	-0.4	8.2	30.4	
1963	0.2	4.5	4.7	15.5	0	2.9	3.6	3.4	-0.4	6.6	31.5	
1964	0.2	4.8	5.0	16.2	0	3.3	3.4	3.4	-0.4	8.0	33.9	
1965	0.3	4.9	5.2	17.1	0	3.6	2.7	2.8	-0.4	8.7	34.5	
1966	0.8	5.0	5.8	20.3	*	4.1	2.2	1.4	-0.5	10.1	37.6	
1967	1.2	5.0	6.2	21.3	3.2	4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.4	11.6	44.7	
1968	1.8	5.7	7.5	23.3	5.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	-0.5	13.1	52.2	
1969	2.3	6.3	8.6	26.7	6.3	5.2	2.3	4.2	-0.6	11.9	56.0	
1970	2.7	7.4	10.1	29.6	6.8	6.6	3.1	3.8	-0.5	12.9	62.4	
1971	3.4	10.0	13.4	35.1	7.5	8.3	5.8	2.9	-0.4	14.3	73.5	
1972	4.6	11.7	16.3	39.4	8.4	9.6	6.7	4.1	-0.6	17.0	84.5	
1973	4.6	11.4	16.0	48.2	9.0	11.7	4.9	3.6	-0.8	23.4	100.0	
1974	5.8	13.7	19.5	55.0	10.7	13.8	5.6	1.0	-0.6	25.9	111.4	
1975	6.8	18.6	25.4	63.6	14.1	18.3	12.8	0.6	0.5	34.2	144.1	
1976	8.6	21.7	30.3	72.7	16.9	18.9	18.6	1.1	-0.6	31.3	158.9	
1977	9.9	23.4	33.3	83.7	20.8	21.6	14.3	3.8	-2.8	29.1	170.5	
1978	10.7	24.8	35.5	92.4	24.3	23.7	10.8	5.7	-1.0	36.1	192.0	
1979	12.4	26.5	38.9	102.6	28.2	27.9	9.8	3.6	-1.7	37.9	208.2	
1980	14.0	31.9	45.9	117.1	34.0	32.1	16.9	2.8	-0.4	43.0	245.4	
1981	16.8	37.1	53.9	137.9	41.3	37.4	18.3	4.0	-1.4	48.1	285.6	
1982	17.4	37.4	54.8	153.9	49.2	40.7	22.2	11.7	-2.1	40.4	316.0	
1983	19.0	40.3	59.3	168.5	55.5	43.2	29.7	18.9	-1.2	36.7	351.3	
1984	20.1	41.2	61.3	176.1	61.0	44.7	17.0	7.3	-0.8	39.1	344.3	
1985	22.7	43.3	66.0	186.4	69.6	45.5	15.8	17.7	-2.2	49.3	382.3	
1986	25.0	44.9	69.9	196.5	74.2	47.5	16.1	25.8	1.5	30.2	391.9	
1987	27.4	45.5	72.9	205.1	79.9	50.8	15.5	22.4	3.1	24.6	401.3	
1988	30.5	50.0	80.5	216.8	85.7	54.2	13.6	12.2	10.0	32.1	424.6	
1989	34.6	54.2	88.8	230.4	94.3	57.2	13.9	10.6	22.0	32.4	460.9	
1990	41.1	58.8	99.9	246.5	107.4	59.9	17.5	6.5	57.9	31.3	527.0	
1991	52.5	69.7	122.2	266.8	114.2	64.4	25.1	10.1	66.2	33.4	580.2	
1992	67.8	78.7	146.5	285.2	129.4	66.6	36.9	9.3	2.6	39.7	569.6	
1993	75.8	86.5	162.3	302.0	143.1	68.7	35.4	15.6	-28.0	37.4	574.1	
1994	82.0	95.0	177.0	316.9	159.5	72.1	26.4	9.9	-7.6	29.4	606.6	
1995	89.1	101.5	190.6	333.3	177.1	75.2	21.3	5.8	-17.9	32.3	627.1	
1996	92.0	104.2	196.2	347.1	191.3	77.3	22.4	5.0	-8.4	26.0	660.7	
1997	95.6	107.2	202.8	362.3	207.9	80.6	20.6	5.8	-14.4	30.8	693.5	
1998	101.2	107.8	209.0	376.1	211.0	82.9	19.7	8.5	-4.4	35.7	729.6	
1999	108.0	112.7	220.7	387.0	209.3	85.3	21.1	18.0	-5.3	40.7	756.1	
2000	117.4	118.6	235.9	406.0	216.0	87.8	20.7	30.5	-3.1	35.8	793.9	
											1,029.8	

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: * = less than \$50 million.

Table F-13.
Outlays for Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending,
Fiscal Years 1962-2000 (As a percentage of GDP)

	Non-Means-Tested Programs										Total Entitlements and Other Mandatory Spending	
	Means-Tested Programs			Non-Means-Tested Programs								
	Medicaid	Other	Total Means-Tested	Social Security	Medicare	Other Retirement and Disability	Unemployment Compensation	Farm Price Supports	Deposit Insurance	Other	Total Non-Means-Tested	
1962	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.1	1.4	5.3	6.1
1963	*	0.8	0.8	2.6	0	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.1	1.1	5.2	6.0
1964	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	1.2	5.3	6.1
1965	*	0.7	0.8	2.5	0	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	1.3	5.0	5.8
1966	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.7	*	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.1	1.3	5.0	5.7
1967	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	*	1.4	5.5	6.3
1968	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.5	6.0	6.9
1969	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.3	5.9	6.8
1970	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	*	1.3	6.2	7.2
1971	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	*	1.3	6.8	8.0
1972	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	1.4	7.2	8.6
1973	0.4	0.9	1.2	3.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.1	1.8	7.6	8.8
1974	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	*	1.8	7.7	9.1
1975	0.4	1.2	1.6	4.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	*	*	2.2	9.2	10.9
1976	0.5	1.3	1.7	4.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	*	1.8	9.2	10.9
1977	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	-0.1	1.5	8.6	10.3
1978	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	*	1.6	8.7	10.2
1979	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	1.5	8.3	9.9
1980	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	*	1.6	9.0	10.7
1981	0.6	1.2	1.8	4.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	*	1.6	9.3	11.1
1982	0.5	1.2	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.3	9.8	11.5
1983	0.6	1.2	1.7	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	*	1.1	10.2	11.9
1984	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.6	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	*	1.0	9.0	10.5
1985	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1	1.2	9.2	10.8
1986	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	*	0.7	8.9	10.5
1987	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	8.6	10.2
1988	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	8.5	10.1
1989	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	8.5	10.2
1990	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.3	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	9.2	10.9
1991	0.9	1.2	2.1	4.5	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	9.8	11.8
1992	1.1	1.3	2.4	4.6	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.1	*	0.6	9.2	11.5
1993	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.6	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	8.8	11.2
1994	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.6	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	8.7	11.3
1995	1.2	1.4	2.6	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	8.6	11.2
1996	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	8.6	11.1
1997	1.2	1.3	2.5	4.4	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.4	8.5	10.9
1998	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	8.4	10.8
1999	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	8.3	10.7
2000	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.1	2.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	*	0.4	8.1	10.5

SOURCE: Congressional Budget Office.

NOTE: * = less than 0.05 percent.